

Register to the Papers of Frank Spencer



M. Iverson & N. Mueller
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National Anthropological Archives
Smithsonian Institution

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Biographical Note

Frank Spencer was born in Chatham, England on May 1, 1941. Best known as a historian of biological anthropology and for his book *Piltdown: A Scientific Forgery* (1990), Spencer began his career as a medical laboratory technician, publishing two books on medical laboratory procedures in 1970 and 1972. He immigrated to Canada and earned his BA in anthropology at the University of Windsor in Ontario in 1973. The following year, he enrolled at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor with C. Loring Brace as his advisor. Spencer wrote his dissertation on the life and career of Aleš Hrdlička and was awarded his PhD in biological anthropology in 1979. That same year he joined the faculty of the Department of Anthropology at Queens College as an assistant professor and was soon promoted to department chair in 1984. Over the course of his career, he wrote and edited several books on the history of physical anthropology including *A History of Physical Anthropology, 1930-1980* (1992), *The Origins of Modern Humans: A World Survey of the Fossil Evidence* (1984), *Ecce Homo: An Annotated Bibliographic History of Physical Anthropology* (1986), and *History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia* (1997). Spencer was also a co-founder and editor of the *Physical Anthropology News* bulletins. It was his book *Piltdown: A Scientific Forgery*, however, that garnered him the most attention. In his book, he theorized that the well-respected Sir Arthur Keith master-minded the Piltdown hoax. On May 30, 1999 Frank Spencer died of cancer at the age of 58.

Chronology

1941	Born on May 1 in Chatham, Kent, England
1964	Obtained Associate diploma in Clinical Microbiology, [Britain] Institute of Medical Laboratory Sciences
1966	Fellowship diploma in Clinical Parasitology
1971	Advanced diploma in Clinical Biochemistry & Microbiology. Canadian Society of Medical Laboratory Technology
1973	BA (Anthropology) University of Windsor, Ontario, Canada
1974	MA (Biological Anthropology) University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
1976-1977	Adjunct Lecturer, Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Windsor
1979	PhD, University of Michigan Ann Arbor, Biological Anthropology <i>Aleš Hrdlička, MD (1869-1943): A Chronicle of the Life and Work of an American Physical Anthropologist</i>
1979-82	Hired as Assistant Professor, Dept. of Anthropology, Queens College
1982	<i>A History of American Physical Anthropology, 1930-1980</i> . ed.; Academic Press, New York.
1983	Associate Professor
1984	<i>The Origins of Modern Humans: A World Survey of the Fossil Evidence</i> . Liss, New York. (Co-editor w/Fred H. Smith)
1986	Full professor <i>Ecce Homo: An Annotated Bibliographic History of Physical Anthropology</i> . Greenwood Press, New York.
1990	<i>Piltdown: A Scientific Forgery</i> and

*The Piltdown Papers 1908-1955: The Correspondence and Other Documents
Relating to the Forgery*
1997 *The History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia*
1999 Passed away on May 30

Scope and Content Note

This collection documents the research and professional activities of anthropologist Frank Spencer through his correspondence, manuscripts, notes, research files, teaching materials, photographs, and audiotapes. As a historian of physical anthropology, Spencer did a great deal of archival research. Well-represented in the collection is Spencer's research on the Piltdown hoax as well as the Piltdown research of Ian Langham, whose work Spencer continued after his death in 1984. Among the materials collected are negatives of Piltdown-related papers and negatives of Sir Arthur Keith's papers held at the Royal College of Surgeons. Spencer, who theorized that Keith was behind the Piltdown hoax, had organized his papers with a grant from Wenner-Gren. Also represented in the collection is Spencer's research on the life and career of Aleš Hrdlička for his dissertation. Although most of Hrdlička's papers and photos that Spencer collected are copies of materials held at the National Anthropological Archives (NAA), the collection does contain original correspondence between Hrdlička and his first wife, Marie Strickler; his childhood report card from 1869; and copies of family photos obtained from Lucy Miller, Hrdlička's niece. The collection also contains an audio recording of Hrdlička speaking at Wistar Institute. Spencer's 1975 taped interviews with Henry Collins, Harry Shapiro, Ashley Montagu, and Lucille St. Hoyme can also be found in the collection. Other projects represented in the collection include *A History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia*, *The Origins of Modern Humans: A World Survey of the Fossil Evidence*, and *Fallen Idols*, Spencer's unpublished book on the history of scientific attitudes towards human origins. In addition, the collection contains copies of *Physical Anthropology News*, which Spencer co-founded and edited. Photos in the collection include images of Frank Spencer as well as of the 1981 and 1988 annual meetings of the Association of American Physical Anthropologists (AAPA) and the 1980 symposium Spencer and Noel T. Boaz organized on the history of American physical anthropology.

Extent

94 boxes and 1 oversized box. 40 linear feet.

Processing Note

The Frank Spencer Papers were partially processed in 2003 and completed in 2004 by another processor. In 2006, parts of the collection were reorganized. Publications not written or annotated by Spencer and not inscribed by the author were removed from the collection. Please see the appendix for a list of the publications removed. To protect the privacy of individuals, some materials have been separated and access restricted.

Provenance

Donated in 2002 by Elena Peters-Spencer, wife of Frank Spencer.

Series Descriptions and Container List

Series I: Correspondence (1972-1999)

4 boxes, 1.46 linear feet

This series contains Spencer's professional correspondence, arranged alphabetically. Some folders contain manuscripts sent by correspondents and drafts of Spencer's own manuscripts. Spencer's correspondence can also be found in *Series II: Piltdown*, *Series IV: Encyclopedia*, and *Series V: Projects*. Personal correspondence can be found under *Series X: Personal Papers*.

Box 1

A – G 1983-1999

John S. Allen, J. Anderson, Kalman Appelbaum, Geroge Armelagos, Berhane Asfaw, George Axiotakis, William Bass, Jonathan Benthall (see also James Faris), Anna K. Behrensmeyer, Margaret Biblis (see also Stanley Raphael), J. Biegert, Bom Ko, John Braeman, Jaymie Brauer, Pat Bridges, Elizabeth Brook, Cecil Brown, Mary Brown, Peter Brown, Mary Bryson, Johannes Buettner-Janusch, Jane Buikstra, Francis Burton, Callaway Productions (Megan Callaway), Francelle Carapetyan, Nila Chatterjee, Christopher Chippindale, Jarmila Cimalikova, Eve Cockburn, Mildred Cohn, Glenn Conroy, Bill Cox, William S. Dancy, David Dean, Alfred DeSimone, Muguette Dumont, Robert Eckhardt, David Eggenberger, Farouk El-Baz, Aygen Erdentug, Nina Etkin, Phyllis Eveleth, James Faris (see also Jonathan Benthall), Helen Fisher, Anton Fistani John Fleagle, Jens Franzen, David Frayer, Judith Freidenberg, Jonathan Friedlander, Andrew Galli, J.P. Garlick, Stanley Garn, Maria Dolores Garralda, James Gavan, W. Gievel, Eugene Giles, Pat Gindhart, Robert Glasse, Laurence Goldman, Beth Goldman, Marcus Goldstein, Barbara Gordon, Stewart Gordon, M. Graham, Sylvia Greenwald, Eustace Gregerson

Alan R. Liss Publishing 1983-1985

Barnett, Marguerite Ross 1984-1986

Bateson, Gregory (to Ellerbrock) 1978

Blitz, John 1990-1992

Boaz, Noel 1983-1987

Bowler, Peter 1984-1985

Brace, C. Loring 1983-1985, 1993

Braüer, Günter 1982-1983

Bradley, Rosemary 1990

Cartmill, Matt 1990

Caulfield, Regina 1996

Chiarelli, Brunetto 1987

Corbey, Raymond – see also Theunissen, Bert 1991-1995

Delisle, Richard 1992-1998

Delisle's thesis

Dual Congress 1998 (see Johannesburg Conference)

Dixon, Keith – see also Glenn, James 1986-1989

Edwards, Elizabeth 1989-1991

Enciclopedia Italiana correspondence 1989-1991

Erickson, Paul 1983-1991

Box 2

Frohlich, Bruno 1999-2000

Gannon, Patrick 1992

Garland Publishing 1991-1996

Glenn, James R. 1983-1984

Graff, Bennett 1994-1995

Graves, James 1999

H-M 1972-2000

Carmen Rodriguez Hardy, Carol Henderson, Barbara Hill, William Hodge, W.W. Howells, Jean-Jacques Hublin, David Hunt (?), Ken Jacobs, Edward Jaffes, Janus, A.H., Paula Jenkins, Trefor Jenkins, Donald Johanson, Francis Johnston, Frank Johnston, C. Kaplan, Sarah Kelbaugh, Jennifer Kelly, Christopher Knuessel, Philip Kohl, John Kolar, Andrew Kolodny, Rosette Lamont, Misia Landau, Gabriel Lasker, Clark Spencer Larson, Robert Lawless, Andre Leguebe, Edward Lehman, Charles Leslie, Shirley Lindenbaum, John Loy, Ian Lyle, Jeremiah Lyons, Sandra Malmquist (see also Rayna Rapp), Jane Mathew, Thomas L. Maxfield, Loomis Mayer, Mervin Meggitt (see also Frederick Rose), William Merrill, David Miller, Katherine Milton, James H. Mittleman, Craig Morris, Stephanie Moser, Kenneth Mowbray, Bill Muraskin, Hitomi Murata, Tim Murray

Habgood, Philip 1972-2000

Hall, Roberta 1987-1990

Hodgson, Margaret 1994-1995

Holloway, R.L. 1994

Hovens, Pieter 1984-1985

Hunt, Kevin 1994-1995

International Institute for Human Evolutionary Research (Douglas Ubelacker and Noel Boaz) 1983-1996

Jameson, Martin 1991

Johannesburg Conference correspondence (2 folders) 1997-1998

Box 3

Kennedy, Kenneth 1984-1991

Langham, Ian 1984

Lewin, Roger 1985

Lieberman, Leonard 1998

Little, Michael 1993

Marks, Jonathan 1987-1996

Moore, James A. (Vita) 1984

N-U 1971-1998

Henry Nelson, Sara Nesson, New West Indian Guide, New York Alliance for the Public Schools, R.H. Nicolaus, Jose Oliver, Jane Oppenheimer, Peter Ambrose Orchard, Roger Owen, Douglas Palmer, William J. Peace, Elizabeth Pejmanseresht, John Pfeiffer, David Pilbeam, William Pollitzer, Geoffrey Pope, Miroslav Prokopec, Harvey Rachlin, Ronald Raigner, Stanley Raphael, Rayna Rapp (see also Malmquist, Sandra), Philip Rightmire, Curtis Rist, Frederick Rose (see also Mervin Meggitt), William Rosenberry, Barbara

Ross, Christopher Ruff, Wu Rukang, Stephen Saetz, Bill Sanders, Allen Sanger, Sanjai Sangvichien, Monica Sans, Lowell Sever, Somona Sheppard, Pat Shipman, Becky Sigmon, Jaroslav Slipka, Charles Smith, E.O. Smith, B. Holly Smith, Harry Snell, Michael Sokal (see also NSF), David Speidel, Elena Spencer, Geoff Sperber, Horst Steklis, Joan Stevenson, Fiona Stewart, George Stocking, Chris Stringer, Goran Strkalj, Constance Sutton, Joe Sweimley, Eموke Szarthmary, J.M. Tanner, Sylvia Borgonini Tarli, Ian Tattersaal, Bent Thygessen, Miriam Tildesley, Maria Torresm, Caroline Tutin, Russel Tuttle, Tim White

National Science Foundation Review Request (see also Michael Sokal) 1999

Osmundsen, Lita 1984-1985

Patterson, Thomas C. 1994

Box 4

Publishing related materials 1983-1998

Queens College correspondence 1985-1998

Research proposals and applications 1949-1995

Nigel, Scott 1987-1988

Smith, Fred

Steffy, Michael 1991

Stewart, Dale 1985-1991

Tobach, Ethel 1990-1991

Tobias, Philip 1983-1999

Trinkaus, Eric 1984

Ubelaker, Doug 1983-1999

V-Z 1983-1999

B. Vandermeersch, Joseph Vogel, Elaine Vorgetts-Schatt, Dora Weiner, Cindi Weiss, Curtis Wienker, Linda Wiley, Tom Wilson, Wistar Institute, Eric Wolf, H. Martin Wobst, Chris Wright, Wu Rukang, Ursula Zängl-Kumpf

Ward, Henry (letter to Morris K. Jessup) 1882, 1998

Washburn, Sherwood 1982-1986

Weiss, Kenneth 1985-1991

Winsor, M. 1994

Unidentified correspondents 1864-1998

Series II: Piltdown (1836-1997)

12 boxes, 5 linear feet

Spencer became interested in the Piltdown hoax while working on his dissertation after coming across a suggestive letter between Aleš Hrdlička, who was suspicious of the Piltdown specimens, and Sir Arthur Keith. Spencer began to research Keith's involvement in the Piltdown dig and specimen study, but in 1983 he learned that another researcher, a man named Ian Langham from the History and Philosophy of Science Program at Sydney University, was also pursuing the same topic and the same suspect. Spencer believed that Langham would soon publish his theory, and he backed away from his research until Langham's sudden death in 1984. At that time, Spencer took over his project and, with the cooperation of Langham's widow and colleagues, extended Langham's research and published their theory in 1991 in *Piltdown: A Scientific Forgery*. An accompanying volume of primary documents, *The Piltdown Papers 1908-1955: The correspondence and other documents relating to the Piltdown Forgery*, was also published.

This series contains correspondence, research notes and materials (including newspaper clippings, publications, letters, and other Piltdown documents), and papers related to the publication of the two *Piltdown* books—drafts, edits, press releases, and reviews. In 1983 Spencer received a grant from the Wenner-Gren Foundation to prepare the Sir Arthur Keith (SAK) papers at the Royal College of Surgeons (RCS), and thus also included are papers related to this project. Boxes 12 to 14 contain copies of scholarly and popular press articles related to Piltdown, arranged chronologically by Langham and Spencer. Some are annotated, and there are some pages of notes by Spencer and Langham interfiled. Other materials of special interest in the series are a movie script based on Spencer's *Piltdown: A Scientific Forgery* and a copy of an advance uncorrected proof of *The Piltdown Confession*, a novel by Irwin Schwartz.

This series is arranged by topic. Documents within folders are arranged chronologically, with undated documents at the back. Correspondence is arranged alphabetically by correspondent. This series primarily contains letters pertaining to Piltdown research and book publication, but also includes some correspondence not related to Piltdown (on other projects which Spencer was working on during the same years). Included are a few letters between Ian Langham and Spencer, correspondence related to the transfer of Ian's research to Spencer after his death, and letters of Langham given to Spencer.

Since Spencer incorporated Langham's research into his books, many of the research notes and documents were prepared and annotated by Langham. In order to help researchers, some of the folders are marked "IL" and/or "FS" in order to distinguish Spencer's notes from Langham's. There are also handwriting samples in the first folder of Box 2 of this series. Some of Langham's Piltdown correspondence is also included, as well as some of Langham's papers concerning other research projects, including work related to his dissertation for his PhD in the History of Science from Princeton University on British social anthropology (later published in 1981 as *The Building of British Social Anthropology*) and biographical information about him.

Additional materials relating to Spencer's Piltdown research can be found under *Series VII: Subject Files*, *Series XIII: Photographs*, and *Series XIV: Audiotapes*. Please also see the Brixham Cave files under *Series V: Projects*.

Box 5

Correspondence

Allen, Elizabeth 1985-87
Andrews, Peter 1985-86
Ball, H. William 1985-90
Banks, Rex 1985-89
Booher, Harold 1991
Bowler, Peter 1985-95
A-B 1985-96
Calloway, Meghan 1990-91
Chippindale, Chris 1990-97
Chown, Marcus 1986-87
Cobb, Montague (not Piltdown related) 1987
Cochrane, Peter (2 folders) 1984-93
Cook, Jill 1986
Cornelius, Eustace 1984-86
Cranham, Peter 1990-91
Curtis, Bill 1990
Daniel, Glyn 1985
Dent, Eric 1987-88
Denton, Geoffrey 1986-88
Drawhorn, Gerrell 1991
C-D 1986-94
Givans, Myra (2 folders) 1986-92
Goff, Andrew 1989-90
Gowlett, John 1986
Habgood, Phillip 1984-86
Hall, Roberta 1987-90
Hammond, Norman 1987-90

Box 6

Correspondence (continued)

Harrison, G. A. 1984-90
Harvey, Robin 1986-90
Hodgson, Margaret 1986-90
Housley, Rupert 1988
E-H 1985-91
Keith, Lindsey J. 1990
Kenward, Robin 1986-89
I-K 1985-93
Ladd, Wendy 1990
Langham, Ian 1983-84
Langham, Ian (not FS/IL) 1979-84
Langham, Kathryn 1985-92
Langham, Kathryn (not FS/KL) 1985

Lewin, Roger 1985-91
Lum, Ann 1986-92
Lyle, Ian 1985-91
MacCullum, Monica 1986
Marks, Jonathan 1991
Molleson, Theya 1984-86
Murray, Tim 1984-91
Nichols, Christine 1991-92
Oakley, Giles and Margaret, 1986-89
Pfeiffer, John 1990
L-P 1986-91
Rachlan, Harvey 1992
Reynard, Clive 1986-90
Q-R 1990-91
Seroy, Jeffrey 1990
Simpson, Minter 1986

Box 7

Correspondence (continued)

Stewart, Fiona 1986-88
Stocking, George 1985-88
Stringer, Chris 1984-91
Taylor, Richard 1990
Thieme, Fred 1985-86
Tobias, Philip (2 folders) 1984-96
S-T 1987-94
Warren, Nick 1994-96
Washburn, Sherwood 1986-91
Wilcox, Bruce 1989-91
Woodhead, Lionel 1986
W-Z 1986-96

Unidentified Correspondents

Handwriting Samples: Langham and Spencer

Introduction to *Man and Ape*

Keith: *Man and Ape* Manuscript, 1900, retyped and edited (2 folders)

Box 8

Bibliography of the writings of Sir Arthur Keith **IL**

Ian Langham-Keith Papers, Research at Royal College of Surgeons, 1979-1980

Arthur Keith/Royal College of Surgeons Project - collection description and copies of correspondence

Progress Reports for Arthur Keith Project, 1983

Arthur Keith Papers, Survey of Contents, 1983 **FS**

Arthur Keith: Biographical **IL**

Keith and Pithecanthropus

Sir Arthur Keith Correspondence (copies) and notes **IL**

Keith and Galley Hill Skull, 1909-1912 **IL**
Royal College of Surgeons/Hunterian Museum
Royal College of Surgeons, 1907 Specimen Catalogue
SAK (Sir Arthur Keith Diaries) 1908-1933 **IL**
SAK Diaries 1908-1954 **IL**
Arthur Keith Diaries, annotated by **FS**
A. Keith publications, 1894-1912

Box 9

A. Keith publications, 1913-1922
A. Keith publications, 1923-1924
A. Keith publications, 1925-1949
Register **See Oversized Box**
The Hampton/Copeland File 1983-1984
Prestwich: Eolithic Theory
Prestwich, 1982, and RAI Symposium, 1879 **FS**
Eoliths: Notes **IL, FS**
Notes from Visit to Rochester Museum, 1979 **IL**
British Museum (Natural History) Paleontology, Piltdown Archival Material
Description **FS**
Piltdown: The Teeth **IL**
The "Lloyds of London" Skull **IL**
The Orang Jawbone **IL**

Box 10

Ipswich Man: Duckworth/Hrdlička Correspondence 1912
Coconut Theory **IL**
Iguanodon Footprint, Bexhill, Sussex, 1920s and 1980s
Churchward: "Origin and Evolution of the Human Race"
The Piltdown Fantasy, F. Vere, 1955
Lessons of Piltdown, Frances Vere, 1959, annotated by **IL**
GSL (Geological Society of London) Meetings, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1917 **IL, FS**
Sussex Archeological Society Membership, 1913-1914
Supporting Material: London Illustrated News, 1915-1920
Supporting Material: *A Hundred and Fifty Years of Archeology*, by Glyn Daniel 1976
Supporting Material: Archaeological Cantiana (General Index to Kent Archeological Society, Vol. 1-18, 1858-1892) (2 folders)
William James Lewis Abbott, copies of correspondence and obituary
William Boyd-Dawkins, notes and correspondence, 1874-1926
Charles Dawson, biographical and obituaries **IL, FS**
Dawson/Woodward Piltdown publications, 1914-1917
Notes from Piltdown Lecture – 1915 **See Oversized Box**

Box 11

Arthur Conan Doyle **IL**
Benjamin Harrison and Harrison Papers, Maidstone Museum **IL**

Martin Hinton
Aleš Hrdlička and Piltdown
Aleš Hrdlička/Arthur Keith Correspondence, 1937-38
Sir Ray Lancaster
Courtney Lyne
“George Grant MacCurdy,” by A. Desimone
[Alvan T.] Marston (2 folders)
Gerrit Smith Miller, Jr./William Gregory Letters, 1917 & 1933 **IL**
J. Reid Moir
“Henry F. Osborn, 1857-1935” by A. Desimone
Osborn to McGregor, 1921 **See Oversized Box**
Gustav Schwalbe
Sir Grafton Elliot Smith – biography and bibliography **IL**
Grafton Elliot Smith/Arthur Smith Woodward correspondence, 1913
Grafton Elliot Smith/Arthur Keith correspondence
Pierre Teilhard de Chardin **IL, FS**
Pierre Teilhard de Chardin copies of letters, 1908-1914 **IL, FS**

Box 12

J.C. Trever **IL**
James Leon Williams **IL**
Sir Arthur Smith Woodward – notes, copies of correspondence **IL**
The Earliest Englishman, 1948, by Arthur Smith Woodward
Arthur Smith Woodward publications, 1885-1915
UCL (University College London): Woodward, A.S.
copies of letters, 1886, 1887, 1890-96, 9 letters
copies of letters, 1885-1891, from *Fossil Vertebrata* to ASW
copies of letters and notes 1873, 1880
1901-1904, 7 copies of letters
1914-1922, 2 copies of letters and 1 postcard
1928-1939, 55 copied of letters and cards
N. American fossil controversy (inc. letter from Woodward)
Concert programs and theater illustration (Woodward?)
“A Ballad of Pithecanthropos,” given to Lady Woodward (1927)
Obituaries and Fellowship Notices, alphabetical
The Finding of the Canine Tooth, Dawson, Smith Woodward **IL**
Piltdown Cranium Notes **IL**
Ightham Circle **IL**
Evan’s Misrepresentation of Knosses, compared with Piltdown **IL**
Clippings, articles, and notes, 1836-1899
Clippings, articles, and notes, 1900-1909 **IL**
Clippings, articles, and notes, 1910 **IL, FS**
Clippings, articles, and notes, 1911 **IL**

Box 13

Clippings, articles, and notes, 1912 **IL, FS**

Clippings, articles, and notes, 1913 (2 folders) **IL, FS**
Clippings, articles, and notes, 1914 **IL, FS**
Clippings, articles, and notes, 1915 **IL, FS**
Clippings, articles, and notes, 1916 **IL, FS**
Clippings, articles and notes, 1917-1919 **IL, FS**

Box 14

Clippings, articles and notes, 1920-1929 **IL, FS**
Clippings, articles, and notes 1930-1949 **IL**
Clippings, articles, and notes 1950-1959 **IL**
Clippings and articles, post 1959
Copies of post-1950s articles on Piltdown
Clippings, articles, no date
Deutsche Anthropologische Gesellschaft and Piltdown, 1913
Circumstantial Evidence, photocopy from book, title unknown
Pleistocene Crania Thickening, S.G. Shattuck
Robert Damon and the Making of the Piltdown Casts, 1915 **IL**
Radiographs of Piltdown Specimens from British Museum (Natural History)
Chapter XI: The Unmasking (and the events which led up to it) - Oakley and Fluorine dating
Piltdown Exposed – Weiner, Oakley, Le Gros Clark, 1950-1955
Kenneth Oakley, 1947-1980
Kenneth Oakley/Arthur Keith Correspondence, 1948-1950 **IL, FS**
Kenneth Oakley/Wilfrid Le Gros Correspondence, 1967-1968
Kenneth Oakley/Pierre Teilhard de Chardin Correspondence, 1954-1955

Box 15

Photocopies of KPO's Notes
Joseph Weiner, 1955-1982 **FS**
Joseph Weiner Correspondence, 1953-1982 **IL**
Arthur Keith/Joseph Weiner Correspondence, 1953 **IL**
Oakley and Weiner Interview with Keith, 1953 **IL**
Le Gros Clark/Arthur Keith Correspondence, 1954
Pearson, Karl/M. L. Tildesley, 1920-1969
Ian Langham: biography, 1981-1985
Ian Langham: copy of *The Piltdown Man* by Ronald Millar, 1972 **IL**
Ian Langham: *Talgai and Piltdown – The Common Context*, reprint of IL article, 1978
Ian Langham: research
 The Torres Straits Expedition **IL**
 W. H. R. Rivers: Biographical (includes bibliography) + misc. **IL**
 The Royal Anthropological Institute, Elliot Smith and Rockefeller Money, also
 the Joint Committee for Anthropological Research and Training **IL**
 Haddon, Haddon-Rivers 1887-1940 **IL**
Charles Blinderman's Piltdown theories and FS's review, 1986 **FS**
Peter Costello's Piltdown Articles, *Antiquity*, 1985-1986 **FS**
L. Harrison Matthews' Piltdown Man series for *New Scientist* 1981 **IL**

Misc. Articles on Piltdown

“The Skull Faker” – movie script by David Calloway based on *Piltdown: A Scientific Mystery*

The Piltdown Confession. Irwin Schwartz, 1994.

Piltdown article submitted to *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* by Gerrell Drawhorn, 1993, and FS Review

Box 16

“Charles Dawson at Pevensey. The Dress Rehearsal for Piltdown” (Going)

“Sir Arthur Conan Doyle: Mastermind of the Piltdown Hoax?” (Milner)

“The Piltdown Skull Forgery and Taung: Rejection and Acceptance in Science – and New Revelations on the Identity of the Forger (Part 11)” (Tobias)

“The Case Against Keith Re-visited” & “Piltdown: The French Connection Re-Visited” (Tobias)

F.S. Talk Piltdown at AAPA Meeting, New York, date unknown

Proposal to British Museum (Natural History)/Oxford University Press for *The Piltdown Correspondence* (later renamed *Piltdown Papers* for publication), 1986

Galley Proofs *The Piltdown Papers* (3 folders)

Corrections and Page Proofs, *Piltdown* books

Prepublication Release and Post-Publication Materials (advertisements, press releases and publicity)

Prepublication Release and Post-publication Materials (press)

Book Reviews of *Piltdown* books

Letter to the Editors from Frank Spencer

Maps and Site Charts

Illustrations

Portraits collected by FS

Eoliths and Tools

Skull & Tools

Ape drawings

Piltdown Specimens (British Museum, Natural History?)

Photos: Ian Langham’s order slips for photos from Royal College of Surgeons, 1984, and Frank Spencer’s order slip from British Museum (Natural History), 1987

Mystery Papers **IL, FS**

Miscellaneous

Series III: Aleš Hrdlička (1892 – 1981)

3 boxes, 1.04 linear feet

This series contains materials on Aleš Hrdlička that Spencer compiled for his dissertation, *Aleš Hrdlička, MD (1869-1943): A Chronicle of the Life and Work of an American Physical Anthropologist*, published in 1979. Along with biographical information about Hrdlička, the series contains Hrdlička's correspondence, writings, and photographs. While most of the correspondence and photographs are copies of materials held at the NAA, a few are original documents, including correspondence between Hrdlička and his first wife, then fiancée, Marie Strickler. Also in this series are materials on Franz Boas as well as Boas's personal and professional letters, some of which include his correspondence with Hrdlička. With the pressures of finishing his dissertation, Spencer was unable to provide as full of a treatment of Hrdlička's life as he would have liked and planned to return to the subject at a later time. Thus, this series also contains a 1981 outline for his proposed book on Hrdlička.

In *Series XII: Card Files* is a subject card index to Hrdlička's papers which Spencer created to aid his research. Please also see *Series VIII: Coded Files*, *Series: XIII Photographs*, and *Series XIV: Audiotapes* for more materials relating to Hrdlička. Hrdlička's 1869 report card can be found in folder "CK-1" in *Series VIII: Coded Files*. A microfilm version of Spencer's dissertation is available at the NAA.

Box 17

Outline of proposed book "The Life and Work of Aleš Hrdlička," 1981
Biographical material
Hrdlička miscellaneous
Correspondence A-BR
Hrdlička correspondence - C-HY
Hrdlička correspondence - K-WO 1 (2 folders)
Letters from Marie Strickler to Hrdlička, 1892
Letter from Hrdlička to Marie Strickler, June 1986
Letters, 1890s
Letters to Hrdlička, 1892-1931
Correspondence, 1897-1902
Letter from Hrdlička, date unknown
Hrdlička writings and correspondence (1 of 2 folders)

Box 18

Hrdlička writings and correspondence (1 of 2 folders)
Hrdlička writings (4 folders)
"A Brief Biography of Eugenics" and "Eugenical News"
"Dental Anthropology: Its History in Physical Anthropology with Specific Reference to the Contributions of Aleš Hrdlička" (Turner)
"Early Man in America: What the Bones Have to Say"
"The Origin & Antiquity of Man in America"
"The Peopling of Asia" (Hrdlička)
"The Peopling of the Earth" (Hrdlička)

“Skeletal Remains in North America” (Hrdlička)

“Studies on Racial Differences in Teeth” (Hrdlička)

Reviews

Miscellaneous Articles by and about Hrdlička

Lecture No. 4, delivered at American University 1920 (Hrdlička?)

Evolution Hypotheses (Hooton?)

Hrdlička newspaper articles (photocopies)

Association File: American Anthropological Association, Americanist Congresses, &
American-Czechoslovak Bureau

Box 19

Association File: American Association of Physical Anthropology

Association File: American Schools/Misc.

Association File: BAE/Eugenic Societies

Association File: International Anthropometry

Franz Boas Correspondence

Hrdlička - Boas Correspondence/Controversy

Papers from the Franz Boas and Charles Davenport Papers in the American
Philosophical Society, Philadelphia

Pamphlets – Hrdlička and Boas

Map Drawer

Map of New York with annotations by Spencer

Oversized Box

Maps of Southwest

Series IV: Encyclopedia (1991-1998)

8 boxes, 3.13 linear feet

In 1991, Spencer began work on *A History of Physical Anthropology: An Encyclopedia*, which was originally to be published by Garland in 1994. Due to delays, however, it was not published until 1997.

This series primarily contains correspondence (1991-1998) between Frank Spencer and Garland, the contributors to his publication, and other individuals whom Spencer contacted to verify or supply data. In addition, there are draft entries, illustrations, research notes, and biographical information collected by Dr. Spencer for use in the encyclopedia.

For additional materials relating to the encyclopedia, please see *Series XI: Notebooks*, *Series XIII: Photographs*, and the Fallen Idols files under *Series V: Projects*.

Box 20

List of contributors

General contributor correspondence

A: Ackerman, Robert; Ahlstrom, Torbjorn; Ainsworth-Harrison, Geoffrey

Adams, Karl

Agelarakis, Anagnosti P.

Aiello, Leslie

Allen, John S. (see also Benthall, R.; Urry, James)

Applebaum, Kalman

Armelagos, George

B: Babler, William J.; Baffi, E.I.; Barry, John C.; Bennett, Kenneth A.; Blakey, Michael L.; Blanckaert, C.; Bleibtreu, Hermann K.; Bowles, Jane; Braddock, John; Buikstra, Jane

Barry, R.E.

Baumgartner, Richard, N.

Bennike, Pia

Benthall, Jonathan (see also Allen, John and Urry, James)

Boas, Noel T. (see also Tattersaal, Ian)

Bogin, Barry

Bowler, Peter

Brace, C. Loring

Braüer, Guenter (see also Ziehlman, Adrienne)

Bridges, Patricia (see also Larsen, Clark)

Broberg, Gunnar

Brown, Frances

Brown, Peter (see also Howells, William H.)

Butovskaya, Marina

Carnese, Francisco R.

Cartmill, Matt

Encyclopedia-related correspondence

“A Critique of Homology as a Morphological Concept”

Castro de Guerra, Dinorah
Chiarelli, Brunetto and Guiseppe D'Amore (2 folders)
Clark, Desmond
Coimbra, Carlos E. A.
Constandse-Westerman, TrINETTE
Corbey, Raymond (see also Theunissen, Bert)

Box 21

D: Day, John; Delson, Eric; DeVore, Irven; Daugherty, Frank
Day Michael and Lum, Ann (see also separate folder for Lum, Ann, in Box 9)
Delisle, Richard G
Doklâdal, Milan
Eckhart, Robert (see also Protsch von Zieten, Reiner)
Edwards, Elizabeth
Erdentug, Aygen
Erickson, Paul
Eveleth, Phyllis (see also Gage, Tim, Malina, Robert and Pearson, Jay)
Fagan, Brian M.
Ferembach, Denise (see also Susanne, Charles)
Fistani, Anton B. (see also Sigmon, Becky)
Fleagle, John (see also Hartwig, Walter)
Foley, R.A.
Framer, David W. (see also Murray, Tim)
Frisancho, Roberto (see also Garn, Stanley)
Gage, Timothy
Garland correspondence
Garn Stanley (see also Frisancho, R.)
Garralda, Maria Dolores (see also Susanne, Charles)
Giles, Eugene
Givens, Douglas R. (see also Willey, Gordon)
Glenn, James R.
Goldstein, Marcus
Goodenough, Ward H. (see also Johnston, Frank)
Gorzitze, Andrea (see also Sheeran, Lori and Poirier, Eugene)
Gregerson, E.
Grigson, Caroline
Guillén, Sonia E.
Gruber, Jacob
H: Harrington, Judith C.; Himes, John H.; Hoven, Pieter; Hunt, Kevin
Hall, Roberta
Hammond, Mike

Box 22

Harper, Albert
Hartwig, Walter (see also Fleagle, John)
Hartwig-Scherer, Sigrid

Hinsley, Curtis
Hojo, Teruyuki
Holck, Per
Holloway, Ralph
Howells, William W. (see also Brown, Peter)
Hublin, Jean-Jaques
J: Jacob, Teku; Johanson, Donald
Jackes, Mary (see also Lubell, David)
Jantz, Richard
Jenkins, Trefor
Johnston, Francis (see also Mann, Alan)
K: Kaavere, Vello; Kingsland, Sharon; Kirreskari, Pentti (see also Koski, Kalevi);
Kraatz, Reinhart
Kennedy, Kenneth (see also Singh, Ripu and Malhotra, Kailash)
Kinzey, Warren G.
Kosintsev, Alexander
Koski, Kalevi (see also Kirreskavi, Pentti)
Krusynski, Robert
L: Laitman, Jeffery; Lasker, Gabriel; Layrisse, Miguel (see also Castro de Guerra,
Dinorah); Leakey, R.E.; Lindenbaum, Shirley
Larson, Clark (see also Bridges, Patricia and Scott, G. Richard)
Legube, André
Little, Michael A.
Lubell, David (see also Jackes, Mary)
M: McGrew, William; Mapels, William R.; Melbye, Jerry; Mendonca, Osvaldo;
Molleson, Theya
Malhotra, Kailash (see also Kennedy, Kenneth)
Malina, Robert (see also Eveleth, Phyllis)
Mann, Alan (see also Johnston, Francis)
Marks, Jonathan
Matsuda, Reiko
Meijer, Miriam
Meikeljohn, Christopher
Menon, Shailey (see also Poirier, F.E.)
Morris, Alan G.

Box 23

Murray, Timothy
N: Nathan, Madeleine; Neves, Walter
Oates, John
Okada, Morihiko
Oppenheimer, Jane
Oxnard, Charles E.
P: Palm, L.C.; Pietrzyk, Gail M.; Plato, Chris; Pospisi, Milan; Proctor, Robert;
Puciarelli, Hector M.
Pearson, Jay (see also Eveleth, Phyllis)

Phillips-Conroy, Jane
Piontek, Janusz (see also Sigmon, Becky)
Poirier, Eugene (see also Gorzitze, Andrea and Sheeran, Lori)
Pope, Geoffrey
Preucel, Robert W.
Prokopec, Miroslav
Protsch von Zieten, Reiner
R: Radovic, Jacov; Roach, Eleanor
Rainger, Ronald
Ribnick, Rosalind
Rightmire, Phillip
Roberts, Derek F
Roche, Alex F.
Rogers, Spencer
Rosenberger, Alfred
Rothhammer, Francisco
S: Schull, William; Sledzik, Paul S.; Snelders, H.A.M.; Stanford, Craig; Steiner,
Walter; Stringer, Christopher
Salzano, Francisco
Sangvichian, Sanjai
Sans, Monica
Schrire, Carmel
Scott, Eugenie
Scott, G. Richard (see also Larsen, Clark)
Shea, Brian
Sheeran, Lori K. (see also Gorzitze, Andrea, Poirier, Eugene and Tattersaal, Ian)
Shipman, Pat (see also Trinkaus, Eric)

Box 24

Sigmon, Becky (see also Piontek, Janus)
Singh, Ripudaman (see also Kennedy, Kenneth) (2 folders)
Sirijaraya, Sueb-Sak
Sjøvald, Torstein
Slipka, Jaroslav
Smith, Fred
Sperber, Geoff (see also Tobias, Phillip)
Susanne, Charles (see also Ferembach, Denise, Garralda, Maria Dolores and Ziehlman,
Adrienne)
Sussman, Robert (see also Tattersaal, Ian)
Szathmary, Emöke
T: Turner, Christy; Tutin, Caroline Ian)
Tattersaal, Ian (see also Boas, Noel, Sheeran, Lori and Sussman, Robert)
Thackery, John
Theunissen, Bert (see also Corbey, Raymond)
Thijssen, Hans
Tobias, Phillip (see also Sperber, Geoff and Yamaguchi, Bin)

Encyclopedia letters (2 folders)
Non-encyclopedia related correspondence
Trinkaus, Eric (see also Shipman, Pat)
Tuttle, Russel H.

Box 25

Ubelacker, Douglas, H.
Urry, James (see also Allen, James)
Vandermeersch, Bernard
Vargas, Alberto (includes Serrano, Carlos and Villanueva, Maria)
Willey, Gordon
White, Tim
Wienker, Curtis W.
Wokler, Robert
Wood, Bernard
Wu Rukang
Yamaguchi, Bin (see also Tobias, Phillip)
Z: Ziegler, W.; Zutty, Max
Zängel-Kumpf, Ursula (see also Ziegelmayr, G.)
Ziegelmayr, G. (see also Zaengel-Kumpf, Ursula)
Zihlman, Adrienne (see also Braeuer, G. and Sussman, Robert)
General biographical material
Biographical material: Aristotle
Biographical material A:
 Abbot, C.A.; Acosta, Jose; Agassiz, J.; Agricola, G.; Albertus
 Magnus; Aldrovandi, U.; Allen, H.; Allen, J.A.; Allen, O.D.; Allen, T.F.; Ameghino, F.;
 Ambrosetti, J.B.; Anuchin, D.N.; Arambourg, C.
Biographical material B:
 Bache, F.; Baker, F.; Balbi, A.; Bateson, W.; Beddoe, J.; Bernier H.; Beyrich, H.;
 Blainville, H.; Blake; Blumenbach, J.; Bogdanov, A.P.; Bolk, L.; Bordes, F.; Born, M.;
 Boule, M.; Bowditch, H.; Bradley, R. and T.; Breuil, H.; Brinton, D.G.; Brongniast, A.;
 Broom, R.; Brumpt, E.; Busk, G.
Biographical material C-D:
 Carsalde DuPont, J.; Cartaiac, E.; Cartan, E.; Castries; Chambers; Chudzinski, T.;
 Czekanowski, J.; Czortkower, S.; Davenport, C.B.; David, T.; Delfortrie, E.
Biographical material F-I:
 Filhol, E.; Fracastoro, G.; Garrigou; Gaudry, A.J.; Gerrais; Goldstein, E.; Gobin, R.;
 Gobineau; Gratiolet, P.; Grotius, H. Gusinde, Martin; Hakluyt; Haeckel, E.; Hale, M.;
 Henning, E.; Howells, W.; Hrdlička, A.; Huxley, T.; Isidore of Seville; International
 Congress of Anthropology
Biographical material J-L:
 Jones, F.; Kattwinckel; Kant, E.; Keith, A.; Killmk, S.; Kinzey, W.; Kocka, W.;
 Kopernicki, I.; Landsteiner; Lartet, E.; Lehman-Nietsche, E.; Leidy, J.; Liouville, J.;
 Linneause; Loth, E.

Box 26

Biographical material M-P:

McCown, T.; Majer, J.; Malinowski, A. (and Wolanski, N.); Mantegazza, Paolo;
Miklukho-Maklay; Montague, Ashley; Mortillet, L.; Morton, S.; Mydlarski, J.; Oakley,
R.; Owen, R.; Osborn, H.F.; Pallas, P.S.; Penck, W.; Pennant, T.; Putnam, F.

Biographical material Q-T:

Quatrefages de Breau; Ray, J.; Retzius, M. and A.; Risley; Romer, A.; Saussure, H.;
Schmerling; Sergi, G.; Smith, E.; Smith, S.S.; Sollas, W.; Taylor, R.; Ten Kate, H.;
Turner, W.; Twiesselmann, F.; Tylor, E.B.; Tyson, M.

Biographical material V-Z:

Virchow, R.; Vrolik, G.; Washburn, S.; Wegener, A.; Weininger, M.; Weiner, J.;
Weinert, H.

Obituaries

History of biological anthropology in Germany, France, and Italy

Bibliographical information

Frank Spencer notebook

Research notes: Miscellaneous

Notes: Encyclopedia entries and contributors

Entries: Corrections and reviews

Encyclopedia entries

Name and Subject Indices

Photographs, slides and negatives **See Photographs**

Box 27

Illustrations

1: Maps

2: Charts and Tables

3: Excavation Sites, Artifacts, Notebooks

4: Anthropometry

5: Bones and Brains

6: Primates

7: Miscellaneous

Series V: Projects

6 boxes; 2.5 linear feet

This series is organized by projects undertaken by Spencer throughout his career. In the late '80s and early '90s, Frank Spencer fastidiously researched the Brixham cave affair, believing it to be a predecessor to the Piltdown hoax. Another project is *Fallen Idols*, his unpublished book on the history of scientific attitudes towards human origins. Copies of the *Physical Anthropology News*, which Spencer co-founded and edited, are also contained in this series. The illustrations in this series are unidentified and may belong to different projects. Correspondence and questionnaires for Spencer's research on Crohn's disease are restricted.

Additional materials relating to his projects can be found in *Series VIII: Coded Files* and *Series XI: Notebooks*.

Box 28

Brixham Cave Project

Biographical material:

Anderson, John; Boucher de Perthes; Buckland, William; Busk, George; Crawfurd, John; Cautley, P.T.; Falconer, Hugh; Forbes, Francis; Godwin-Austen, R.; Lyell, Charles; Owen, Richard; Pengelly, W.; Percy, John; Prestwich, J.; Ramsay, A.C.; Valpy, R.; Wallich, N.; Wood, E.R.

Brixham Cave manuscript (prologue and chapter 1, includes research notes)

Brixham Cave manuscript 2 (chapters 1 and 2, includes notes and references)

Brixham diary notes

Brixham Project notes

Dawson, Helene L. - death certificate

Dawson, William Boyd - will

Department of Manuscripts, British Library - correspondence

Falconer, Hugh - memoirs

Falconer, Hugh - memorial biographical sketch

The Falconer Papers

The Falconer Papers (catalogue, Leicestershire Museums)

"History of Geology and Paleontology" by Karl von Zittel

Illustrations

Keith, Arthur - will

"Lectures on Man" by Carl Vogt

Letters - March '88 - March '92

Lum, Ann (Natural History Museum, Department of Library Services)

Box 29

Brixham Cave Project (continued)

Lyell, Charles - biographical sketch

Notes

"The Natural History Review" (1863)

Pengelly

"The Cavern Discovered in 1858 in Windmill Hill, Brixham, South Devonshire"

Diaries for Brixham Caverns nos. 1,2,4,5
Diaries for Brixham Caverns nos. 6,8,9,10
Diaries for Brixham Caverns nos. 11,12
“Geological Evidence of the Deluge of Noah”
“Kent’s Cavern and Glacial or Pre-Glacial Man”
Letter to Prestwich
“The Literature of Kent’s Cavern”
Memoirs
“On a Second New Bone Cave Recently Discovered at Brixham, Devonshire”
Photographs: Pengelly and Falconer **See Photographs**
1983 letter – Piltdown related
Prestwich, Grace – biographical sketch
Prestwich, Joseph: “Report on the Exploration of Brixham Cave”
Smith, Grafton Elliot – will
Sorby, Henry Clifton – biographical sketch
Windmill Hill Cave, Brixham. Notebook kept by Henry Keeping. 1858/Pengelly
register of Anil bone from Brixham Cavern **See Oversized Box**
American Journal of Physical Anthropology – Jubilee Issue
Offprint and prepublication versions of articles
Notes on PhD’s Currently Employed

Box 30

American Journal of Physical Anthropology – Jubilee Issue (continued)
American Journal of Physical Anthropology Vol 56, No. 4
Anthropometry and Photography
Articles
Correspondence
Illustrations
Notes
Lincoln Daguerreotype
Manuscript
Chromosomes
Notes and Correspondence (early 1970s)
Pathology Cytogenetics Reports (early 1970s)
Photographs **See Photographs**
Crohn’s Disease
Correspondence (’94-’95) **Restricted until 2059**
Miscellaneous
Questionnaires **Restricted until 2059**
Ecce Homo
Advertising & Promotion Questionnaire
Correspondence & Notes
Notebook
Fallen Idols
Correspondence
Chapter Notes

Notebook with notes for Encyclopedia and Fallen Idols

Box 31

Fallen Idols (continued)

Notes on readings

Manuscripts

“Notes on the Emergence of Scientific Knowledge”

French Anthropology

Articles

Letters

Writings

Manuscripts & Papers

“Aleš Hrdlička and Links Between European and American ‘Race’ Views”

“Aleš Hrdlička, M.D. – Paris on the Potomac: An Unfulfilled Vision of American Anthropology”

“An Approach to Microbiologic Diagnosis and Matrix Problems for the Small Hospital Laboratory Using a Small Computer”

Biographies – Keith, Howells, & Hrdlička

“Children of the Cloud” – Rough Outline

De Corporis Dolore (2 folders)

Enciclopedia Italiana

“Form and Particle Size as Determinants of Taxonomic Affinity”

Box 32

Manuscripts & Papers (continued)

“Four Important Sources for the Early Twentieth Century History of Physical Anthropology”

“Friedrich Engel’s Essay on ‘The Transition from Ape to Man’; A Historical and Current Assessment.”

“Opening the Gates of Janus”

Shapiro Biographical Memoir

“Two Unpublished Essays on the Anthropology of North America by Benjamin Smith Barton”

Presented Papers

Book Reviews by Spencer

Origins of Modern Humans (Correspondence with contributors, F. H. Smith, and publishers)

Physical Anthropology News (Vol. 1, No. 1 – Vol. 13, No. 2) [Vol 11, No. 2 & Vol. 12, No. 2 missing] (3 folders)

Box 33

Illustrations

Anthropologists and Artifacts

Anthropometry

Bones and Brains

Charts and Graphs

Maps
Map Notes
Miscellaneous
Primates
Unidentified Materials
Evaluations and contributions – Correspondence
Responses to Published Works
Reviews of Spencer’s Publications
Publisher Contracts

Series VI: Human Antiquity Research

4 boxes; 1.67 linear feet

This series is comprised of articles and book excerpts about explorations and discoveries, mostly written prior to the 20th century. Spencer may have collected these materials for his research for *Ecce Homo* and/or for his unpublished book, *The Fallen Idols*. The folders are arranged in alphabetical order by title.

Box 34

An Ethiopian History Written in Greeke By Heliodorus

Annals of the Transvaal Museum

“Annuaire de l’Academie: Notice sur Aime Louis Rutot”

“Antiquity of Man”

Archaeologiae Philosophicae: sive Doctrina Antiqua de Rerum Originibus. Libri Duo

“The Arrival of Man in Britain in the Pleistocene Age” (Dawkins)

The Aryan Myth: A History of Racist and Nationalist Ideas in Europe (Poliakov)

Atlantis

L’Atlas Ethnographie du Globe

Batman vppon Bartholome, his Booke De Proprietatibus Rerum

Before Van Riebeeck: Callers at South Africa from 1488-1652

“A Brief and True Report of the New Found Land of Virginia”

“The Celtic Ethnography of Posidonius” (Tierney)

“Des Caracteres Physiologiques des Races Humaines” (Edwards)

The Collected Works of Ambrose Pare

“Commentatio Philologica de Simiarum” (Lichtenstein)

Cosmographie (Heylyn)

Cranes Prehistoriques de Patagonie

Crania Aegyptiaca (Morton)

Early History of America

Early Man in Britian (Dawkins)

Box 35

An Essay toward a Natural History of Earth (Woodward)

“An Essay upon the Causes of the Different Colours of People in Different Climates”
(Collinson)

Ethnic Pigmentation: Historical, Physiological and Clinical Aspects (Wassermann)

European Expansion and the Counter-Example of Asia, 1300-10600

Facsimile-Atlas to the Early History of Cartography (Nordenskiold) **See Oversized Box**

Fragmenta Historicum Graecorum

The Gothic History of Jordanes (Mierow)

The Hakluyt Society

The History of the World (Petarius)

Honorius Augustodunensis (Wilmans)

The Journal of Christopher Columbus

“Lectures on Early English History” (Stubbs)

Letters of the Late Ignatius Sancho

A L'Histoire de L'Homme Fossile
L'Indice Orbitaire (Broca)
The Literature of Kent's Cavern (Pengelly)
Man in the Past, Present, and Future (Buechner)
Les Manuscrits du Liber Floridus (L'Delisle)
Medieval Lore (Bartholomew Anglicus)
Men Before Adam (La Peyere)
Men Before Adam - Chapter Notes
Microcosmus, or a Little Description of the Great World (Heylyn)
Miscellaneous

Box 36

Natural History of the Human Races (3 folders)
"On the Continuity of the Paleolithic and Neolithic Periods" (Brown)
Orang-Outang, sive Homo Sylvestris. The story of the first study of an anthropoid compared with a monkey, and ape, and a man (Tyson)
Paracelsus: Selected Writings
The Periplus of the Erythraean Sea
Philocophus
A Philological Essay Concerning the Pygmies, the Cynocephali, the Satyrs and Sphinges of the Ancients (Tyson)
Philosophical Transactions London, 1896
Preadamites: or A Demonstration of the Existence of Men Before Adam (Winchell)
Prestwich, Joseph
The Principall Navigations, Voiaages and Discoveries of the English Nation
The Primitive Origination of Mankind (Hale)
"La Race Celtique Ancienne et Moderne" (Broca)
The Races of Man and Their Distribution (Haddon)
The Races of Men: A Philosophical Inquiry into the Influence of Race over the Destinies of Nations (Knox)

Box 37

Reliquiae Aquitanae (2 folders)
Researches Upon the Antiquity of Man (Mercer)
La Revue Congolaise
A Short Account of the Cape of Good Hope and the Hottentots who Inhabit that Region (Ten Rhyne)
The So-Called North European Race of Mankind (Retzius)
"Some Historical Implications of Physical Anthropology in North America" (Stewart)
Sylva Sylvarum: or A Natural History in Ten Centuries (Bacon)
The Ten tribes of Israel (Simon)
The Theory of the Earth (Burnet)
"The Visual Language of Archaeology: A Case Study of the Neanderthals" (Moser)
The Works of Sir Thomas Browne (Sayle)

Series VII: Subject Files

13 boxes, 5.42 linear feet

This series contains various articles, manuscripts, bibliographies, research proposals, and notes collected by Dr. Spencer for research and reference. Topics vary from physical anthropology and epidemiology to philosophy and biographical sketches. Most are not dated, but it is safe to say that Spencer began this collection shortly after his graduate school days (app. 1980) and continued up to his death in 1999. Of special interest in this series are poems by C. Loring Brace. Folders are arranged in alphabetical order. See also *Series VIII: Coded Files* for further reference materials collected by Spencer.

Box 38

18th century anthropology (2 folders)

The Adler Museum of the History of Medicine ('88)

“Adolph Hans Schultz” (Erickson)

“Alcohol Abuse in the Old Testament” (Seller)

Aldrovandi, Ulisse

American Association for the History of Medicine – Research in Progress, 1979

American Association for the History of Medicine – Research in Progress, 1983

American Association for the History of Medicine – Research in Progress, 1985

American Association of Anatomists - database

AAPA survey 1989

“American Serial Publications Dealing with Physical Anthropology” (Lasker)

“Americanism” (von Broens-Trupp)

“Annals of Eugenics” (Kevles)

Anthropological institutions and societies

Anthro News

“Anthropologie, Ethnologie und Urgeschichte” ('06, Ranke/Thilenius)

“‘Ape-like’ Neanderthal Man” (Miller, Gerrit)

Archival sources

”The Aryan Race” (John Day M.A. dissertation, 1993)

“Bare Bones: The Fossil Evidence for Human Evolution” (Conroy, Glenn) (2 folders)

Box 39

Bibliographical material

Bibliography – Paleontology (3 folders)

Biographical sketches (3 folders)

Biographies of William Grocyn, William Latimer, William Rastell, and Edward Topsell

Boaz Proposal

Book reviews (2 folders)

Brace, C. Loring - poems

The British Association for the Advancement of Science – Appendix

British Museum of Natural History

“Bronislaw Malinowski: The Influence of Various Women on His Life and Work”

(Malinowski, Helena)

Box 40

“A Canine Tooth from the Siwaliks: First Recorded Discovery of a Fossil Ape?”
(Kennedy)
“Catalogue of the natural history manuscripts and letters by Daniel Solander (1733-1782), or attributed to him, in British collections” (Diment and Wheeler)
“Charles Darwin vs. the Victorian Spiritualists” (Milner)
Faye-Cooper Cole Biography (Krogman)
“Dialectics of Nature” (Engels)
Diet
“Dr. Robert J. Terry, 1871-1966: His Enduring Legacy” (Trotter)
“Documenting and Preserving the Record of Biological/Physical Anthropology” (Little, Buikstra, Spencer)
Evolutionary anthropology
“Evolutionary Psychology: The Biological Bases of Human Behavior” (5 of 6 folders)

Box 41

“Evolutionary Psychology: The Biological Bases of Human Behavior” (1 of 6 folders)
“Excavation Data of Skeletal Remains for the Human Osteologist; A Questionnaire for the Archaeologist” (Perizonius)
“Farmers and Feces: The Use of Night Soil as Fertilizer” (Alland/Meltzer)
File List
Fossil Man 1850-1960 (A-Bo Index Card File)
Frederick Wood Jones Publications
“From Anthropologie to Rassenkunde in the German Anthropological Tradition”(Proctor)
“Genes, Population and Disease, 1930-1980: A Problem Oriented Review”
(Weiss/Chakraborty)
“A Genealogy of Ethnological Theory” (Herskovits)
Genetics (3 folders)
Geology (2 folders)
“The Great Taos Bank Robbery” (Hillerman, regarding Hrdlička)
Gregory, Williams - correspondence with Hooton and Schultz
“Happenings and Hearsay: Experiences of a Biological Anthropologist” (Lasker)
(2 folders)

Box 42

Harvard Medical School Health Letter
Hippocrates
History of Anthropology
“History of Human Biology in Brazil” (Salzano)
“History of Human Biology in Israel” (Smith/Bonne-Tamir)
“History of Physical Anthropology in Canada” (Meikeljohn)
“History of Physical Anthropology in Great Britain” (Weiner)
History of Science
“Human Fossil History and the Evolutionary Paradigm” (Pilbeam)
“Humanizing the Paleolithic” (Murray)

Human Origins

“Humans in Time and Space” (Brace)

“I and Myself” – story by Hubert Bondo Kabongo wa Ilunga (retold from ki-Luba by Theuws)
Illustrations

“Imaging and Imagining - The Neanderthal: The Role of Technical Drawings in Archaeology”

An Index to Aristotle

Index – institutions and collections (2 folders)

Box 43

Indian Statistical Institute

International Commission on Anthropology of Food

Jewish Studies

“J. B. S. Haldane’s Darwinism in its religious context” (McOuat & Winsor)

Josiah Clark Nott

Keith, Arthur – Correspondence

Khoisan

The Lancet 1972

Lectures and Symposiums

Library Loan Forms

Mead Controversy

Medical Anthro book introduction – draft (January 24, 1991)

Medical Anthropology/Epidemiology (2 of 9 folders)

Box 44

Medical Anthropology/Epidemiology (7 of 9 folders)

“Memorandum on a Project of Joint Research on Early Man in Northern India” (deTerra)

Miscellaneous Articles

“Multidisciplinary Research on Human Biology and Behavior” (Little, et al.)

“Nation Building and Science: Natural History and Anthropology in the Americas at the
Turn of the Century” – Proposal for edited volume

Box 45

Natural History Resources in the British Isles (Bridson, et.al) (5 folders)

“Natural History of the Human Species” (Boaz, Almquist, & Cronin)

Neanderthal Illustrations

“New Interpretations of Ape and Human Ancestry”

Notes - miscellaneous

“Notes on the Emergence of Scientific Knowledge” (Fallen Idols?)

Obituaries/Memorials

“Oedipus and the State” (Stritmatler)

“The Old Physical Anthropology” (Hunt)

“On the Eve Hypothesis” (Sarich)

“On the Application of Morphological ‘Dating’ to the Hominid Fossil Record” (Smith)

“An Optimal Strategy for Evolution” (Slobodkin/Rapoport)

“The Origin and Antiquity of the Eskimo” (Collins)

“The Origin of the Neanderthal Chignon” (Lee & Gordon)

“The Old Physical Anthropology” (Hunt, Jr.)
Osborn, Henry Fairfield (see also Gregory, W.) 1917-1933
Overheads
“The Owen-Huxley Debate on the Brain: A New Appraisal” (Zacharias)

Box 46

Owen, Roger – manuscript
Oxford Rules for the Preparation of Text on Micro computers
“Paleoclimactic Setting for Homo Sapiens Neanderthalensis” (Boaz, et.al.)
Peabody Museum Handbook
Pilbeam
Abstracts/list of publications
Application to the National Science Foundation and the Smithsonian Foreign
Currency Program (1978)
Applications to Smithsonian
Proposal to National Science Foundation (1988)
Proposal to NSF 1984
Reports
Reports and renewal request (1979)
Request to the Smithsonian Foreign Currency Program (1980)
Ph.D. Program in Anthropology Seminar (1986)
PhD.’s currently employed - notes
Philological Monographs (Cole)
Physical Anthropology/Archaeology (2 folders)

Box 47

Physical Anthropology/Archaeology (2 folders)
Physical Anthropology in Venezuela (Castro deGuerra)
“Physiologus Latinus Versio Y” (Carmody)
Prehistoric Diet
Primates (2 folders)
Primatology (2 folders)

Box 48

“Privies, Privacy, and Political Process: Some Thoughts on Bathroom Graffiti and Group
Identity” (Kaplan)
Projects in History and Philosophy of Science
Queens College library reserves (2 folders)
Race Collection
Race/racism
Racial Classification 1826
References
Report of National Museum, 1922 – “Report on the Department of Anthropology” (Hough)
“Research on Australopithecines and Early Homo”
Research Proposals
“A Review of the Primates” (Elliot)

“Roots of Belief about Human Origins”
Saints and Catholicism
Science and Nature Articles – early 1900’s.
Sex and erotica bibliographies
“Sex Appeal and Physical Types”
Shuckford, Samuel - bio
“Skull Doctors” (Blakey)

Box 49

Smithsonian Position
Society for American Archaeology – Reports (1981)
Sources for the History of Anthropology
“Space, Travel and Ritual” (Theuwes?)
Stewart, Dale T. (bio information for symposium)
Stewart, Dale T. - research
“Studying Man and Man’s Nature: The History of the Institutionalization of Aboriginal Anthropology” (Peterson)
Supreme Court Syllabi
Systematics
Theuwes poems
Third European Congress of Anthropology: Abstracts of the Proceedings
Tobias, Phillip - publications
“Toward ‘The New Physical Anthropology’: T. Wingate Todd and the Emergence of Modern American Biological Anthropology 1900-1950” (Jones-Kern) (1 of 2 folders)

Box 50

“Toward ‘The New Physical Anthropology’: T. Wingate Todd and the Emergence of Modern American Biological Anthropology 1900-1950” (Jones-Kern) (1 of 2 folders)
“Tozzer Library – J.J. Hublin
Tyler, Donald E.
University of Pennsylvania Museum Archives (1992 inquiry)
“Upper Pleistocene Hominid Evolution in South Central Europe: A Review of the Evidence and Analysis of the Trends” (Smith)
“Use of Coprolites in Archaeology” (Fuchs)
Vere Gordon Child Bio (2 folders)
“Virginity” (Gregerson, E.)
von Zuccalmaglio, Anton – letter (?)
Washtenaw Medical Laboratory (1977)
Wits Paleo-Anthropology Research Unit (Report ’85-’86)
World Anthropology Articles
World Paleontological Collections
Zoology

Series VIII: Coded Files (ca. 1970s – ca. 1980s)

13 boxes, 5.31 linear feet

These undated files were created during the 1970s and early 1980s when Spencer was first enrolled in graduate school at the University of Michigan and teaching simultaneously, and then in his first years teaching at Queens College. The papers cover many different topics, including contemporary physical and biological anthropology and the history of physical anthropology. Materials relating to Hrdlička are also spread throughout this series. “CK-1” contains Hrdlička’s 1869 report card. Some of the materials were annotated by Spencer. Also included are photocopied letters, manuscripts by Spencer and others, and Spencer’s notes.

The coded files themselves were created in roughly chronological order, with papers on sometimes disparate topics grouped together. Within each folder, documents are organized chronologically, with undated materials at the end. The organizational key is the card file in Boxes 62 and 63, which is arranged alphabetically by subject and author.

Box 51

- A-1 “Morton’s Ranking of Race by Cranial Capacity” (Gould)
- AA-1 (1971-1980)
- AB-1 (1966-1979)
- AC-1 (1844-1974, Enlightenment anthropology)
- AD-1
- AE-1 (all sorts of articles, not all history of anthropology, much summer 1980)
- AF-1 (mind, memory, smell—like the above, most recent dated 1980)
- AG-1 (V. Gordon Childe, archeologist)
- AH-1 (Philadelphia (Barton), 19th medicine and racial ideas)
- AI-1, 1936-1980 (Separation File)
- AJ-1 (Eugenics, race, Drs.)

Box 52

- AK-1, 1940-1979
- AL-1, 1846 -1970 (Medical schools)
- AM-1, 1847-1978 (Race)
- AN-1, 1870-1972
- AO-1A, 1969 (Benjamin Smith Barton) (separation file)
- AO-1 (1979, Barton, misc.)
- AP-1
- AQ-1 (Samuel George Morton (1799-1851))
- AR-1A (Paper manuscript on Charles Calwell, 19th century American polygenesist)
- AR-1 (FS manuscripts—1970s, and misc.) (2 folders)

Box 53

- AS-1 (1860s British anthropology, James Hunt)
- AT-1 (2 folders)
- AU-1 (2 folders) (last article date 1979, misc. anthropology articles)
- AV-1 (blood types and disease, fingerprints)

AW-1 (1960-1970, anthropology and art, kinship, mental problems)
AX-1 (student papers and misc. physical anthropology articles, 1970s) (2 folders)
AY-1 (misc. physical anthropology articles)

Box 54

AZ-1
BAA-1
BAB-1 (partially Hrdlička)
BAC-1 (Montague Cobb, mimeographed book reviews by AH)
BAD-1
BAE-1 (Doonik, Morton-Skulls, misc.)
BAF-1
BAG-1 (1981, Smithsonian Grant application)

Box 55

BAH-1 (Primate paper by FS, other assorted)
BAI-1 (misc.)
BAJ-1 (2 folders) "Hrdlička's San Diego Catalogue"
BA-1
BB-1 (biological texts)
BC-1
BD-1
BE-1 (Hrdlička book notes (notes by AH on books), race and eugenics misc.)

Box 56

BG-1 (Hrdlička-Stolyhwo correspondence, 1912-1915, photocopies)
BH-1
BI-1
BJ-1
BK-1
BL-1
BM-1
BN-1
BN-1B

Box 57

BO-1 (Hrdlička and misc. book reviews, 1980)
BP-1
BQ-1
BR-1
BS-1
BT-1
BU-1, 1836-1974 (Broca)
BV-1 (copies of letters, 1916-1919, regarding anthropologists working for NRC during War, including Hrdlička)
BW-1 (Hrdlička correspondence, Czech, Czech-American groups, 1930s)

BX-1 (Robert Bean and Chicago, other) (2 folders)

Box 58

BY-1 (Photos, obits, Hrdlička, 1975)

BZ-1 (Hrdlička-Wistar correspondence, Hesperopithecus cuttings—1922. other Hrdlička research)

CA-1 (APA statistics, sorted by current city)

CB-1

CC-1 (FS's translation of Morton's "On the Pain of the Body" and APA Membership statistics, sorted by birth date)

CD-1 (2 folders)

Box 59

CE-1 (Folder 1: Hrdlička, other history anthropology) (Folders 2, 3: history of physical anthropology, papers, conference, other misc., 1981)

CF-1 (19th and early 20th century Anthropological history, meetings)

CG-1 (Hrdlička and other)

CH-1 (Hrdlička, early skeletons in North America, etc.)

CI-1 (Hrdlička)

CK-1 (Hrdlička's report card and history of physical anthropological assn)

CL-1 (Hrdlička, mental characteristics, other.)

Box 60

CM-1 (Hrdlička)

CO-1 (alcoholism, archeology, misc. Summer-Fall 1981)

CP-1 (Primates)

CQ-1 (biological anthropology - coprolites, fecal blood testing)

CQ-1A

CR-1 (Hrdlička and history anthropology)

CS-1 (Current anthropology research)

CT-1 (folder 1 of 2 - Hrdlička, 1908, BAE report (copy) "Physiological and Medical Observations among the Indians of Southwestern United States and Northern Mexico")

Box 61

CT-1 (folder 2 of 2 - Hrdlička, 1908, BAE report (copy) "Physiological and Medical Observations among the Indians of Southwestern United States and Northern Mexico")

CU-1

CW-1

CX-1

Box 62

Index to Coded Files

Box 63

Index to Hrdlička Coded Files

Series IX: University Material (1973-1998)

4 boxes, 1.67 linear feet

In 1979, the same year that he earned his PhD from the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Spencer joined the faculty of Queens College where he remained until his death. These boxes primarily contain Spencer's Queens College lecture notes, syllabi, student papers, and exams. Graded exams have been removed and are restricted until 2059.

For Spencer's notes and papers as a university student, please see *Series X: Personal Papers*.

Box 64

Anthro 83: Spring '80
Anthro 83: Spring '82
Anthro 83: Spring '83
Anthro 83: Spring '84: Primate studies – lecture notes
Anthro 83: Spring '84: Study guides
Anthro 102: Human Evolution, Fall 1988
Anthro 233: Fall '88: Lecture notes
Anthro 270: Biology of Human Disease, Spring 1991
Anthro 270: Spring '94: Student papers and notes
Anthro 270: Fall '94

Box 65

Anthro 270: Spring '96: Student papers
Anthro 270: Fall '97: Exams (2 folders)
Anthro 270: Fall '97: Notes
Anthro 270: Fall '97: Student extra credit assignments
Anthro 360: Fall '96: Student papers
Anthro 370: Fall '95: Final exams
Anthro 395: Spring 1986: Final Papers
History of Anthropology: Lecture Notes (app. 1980) (2 of 5 folders)

Box 66

History of Anthropology: Lecture Notes (app. 1980) (3 of 5 folders)
History of Anthropology, Fall 1986: Notebook
Anthro U798 – Syllabus and Student Paper
Grad Center: The Unity Course, Fall 1987
Lecture Notes - misc. (3 folders)

Box 67

Study guides – '79 - '84
St. Clair College: Mycology & Parasitology, 1973 – “An Illustrated Laboratory Manual of Parasitology Medical Parasitology” (contains notes and handouts)
Lecture Notes - Race
Immune system lecture (dates unknown)
Medical Genetics lecture series, Jan. '84

Student papers

Axiotakis, George T.: Honor's thesis, 1998

Cotty, Michele D.: Honor's thesis, 1998

Garfield, Gail - Manuscript

Articles: Causes of disease (1959 and 1983)

Molecular Genetics manuscript

Primate articles

Photographs and illustrations

Course materials of other professors

Faculty recruitment – lunch expenses

Series X: Personal Papers (1966-1990)

2 boxes, 0.83 linear foot

This series contains Spencer's personal papers, including his course notes as a graduate student at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; his master's thesis; and his report card from the University of Windsor. Also in this series are Spencer's personal correspondence, biographical material he had compiled for Who's Who, and his curriculum vitae.

Box 68

Institute of Medical Laboratory Sciences

1st Year Parasitology (notebook), 1966

UM grad school

Anthro 131: Introduction to Biological Anthropology, Fall 1973 – Dr. Goldschmidt

Anthro 131: Exams

Ethnology II – Dr. Yengoyan

Anthro 450: Primitive Religions – Prof. J. Theuws

Anthro 518: Archaeology II – Dr. Parsons

Box 69

UM grad school (continued)

Anthro 562: Ecological and Genetical Variation – Dr. Frank Livingstone

Anthro 905: Intellectual Precursors & Development of American Physical

Anthropology – Prof. C. Loring Brace

Frank Spencer notes

“Asterix: Some reflections and notes on a lecture given in French 440, January 1975”

Frank Spencer: “American Physical Anthropology: A Four-Stage Model to Describe the Intellectual and Institutional Development of the Discipline, Circa 1740-1899”

(2 folders)

University of Windsor Report Card

Bio material

CUNY Outstanding Academic Achievement Award, 1985

Curriculum Vita 1986

Personal correspondence, 1987-1990 & undated

Series XI: Notebooks (1976-1997)

3 boxes, 1.25 linear feet

Spencer kept small notebooks in which he collected newspaper clippings, magazine articles, pictures, drawings, notes, etc. They are labeled by year or topic and arranged in chronological order. Undated notebooks were placed in the end.

Box 70

Mini Notebooks, ca. 1976-1977

Ecce Homo/Graduate Seminar CUNY Grad Center Fall 1984, Book I

Ecce Homo/Graduate Seminar in History of Phys. Anthro Book II

Notes Summer 1987 to Summer 1988

Notes & References April 1988

Miscellanea Summer 1988, Fall 1989

Miscellanea Fall '89 thru Fall '91

Scraps March 1991 (& earlier) – March 1992

Scraps Fall 91

Box 71

Encyclopedia References & Notes 1992 Spring

Notes March 1992

Scraps March 1992 to December 1992

Scraps December 1992 to November 1994

References & Notes '93 – Encyclopedia

Notes & References & Other Odds & Sods January 1994

Projects 1994-1995 Book III

Odds & Sods Scraps January 1995

1995 July – Sept Encyclopedia Refs

Odds & Sods December 1995

Box 72

Notes II 95 [Fallen Idols]

Projects Odds & Sods 95 Book III

Encyclopedia References & Notes 1995

Research Notes 96 Book III

Scientific Scraps 1996: Mostly Nature/Science

Miscellaneous Cuttings 1996-1999

Brixham Project 1858-1859: Notes April 1997

Disease

Notes, Date Unknown

Encyclopedia Notes?

Series XII: Card Files

9 boxes, 4.38 linear feet

This series contains collections of reference card files created by Spencer. The Hrdlička and Boas card files refer to tapes which can be found in *Series XIV: Audiotapes*.

Boxes 73 – 77

General Reference A-Z (Notes and bibliographic information arranged alphabetically by author and subject)

Box 78

American Journal of Physical Anthropology (Index to journal articles arranged chronologically)

Box 79

Hrdlička A-Z (Subject files arranged alphabetically by subject)

Box 80

Hrdlička Chronology (Index to events in Hrdlička's life with references to his correspondence at the NAA)

Box 81

Index to Boas material

Series XIII: Photographs, (ca. 1900 – ca. 1991)

11 boxes, 3.96 linear feet

This series contains prints, negatives, and slides for Spencer's research and publications. The slides and negatives are stored separately from the prints. Photographs of Spencer can be found in this series along with photos of conferences he attended, including the annual meeting of the AAPA held in Detroit in 1981, the 1988 AAPA meeting in Kansas City, and the 1980 symposium at the University of Virginia, Charlottesville that Spencer and Noel T. Boaz organized on the history of American physical anthropology. "CK-1" contains an assortment of photos including prints of a 1939 AAPA meeting, Henry Collins on Nunivak Island, and Ales Hrdlička's family photos. The slides were most likely used for teaching purposes and presentations. Slides for Spencer's course on the history of anthropology contain photographs of several important figures in anthropology. Boxes 77 to 79 contain 69 rolls of negatives that were cut and individually sleeved. Numbers were arbitrarily assigned to each roll by the processing archivist. The numbers in the brackets written on the negative envelopes refer to the roll the strips of negatives originally came from. The negatives are most likely photos of Sir Arthur Keith's papers.

Box 82

Prints

Piltdown

Illustrations – Portraits collected by F.S.

Book release and publicity

Piltdown site

Negatives removed

Individuals involved in Piltdown

Arthur Keith and Royal College of Surgeons

Piltdown Skull and Other Specimens [2 folders]

Charles Dawson's grave

Langham Photographs

Hrdlička photographs

Encyclopedia

Pengelly and Falconer

Lincoln Daguerreotype

Photographs

Chromosomes

Fallen Idols?

Box 83

Prints (continued)

The Origins of Modern Humans – photos of mss by FS, 1983

CK-1 (Hrdlička and photos for 1980 conference on history of physical anthropology)

Frank Spencer

University of Virginia Symposium 1980

Detroit Symposium 1981

AAPA, Kansas City, 1988
Conference photos – misc

Box 84

Negatives & Slides

Photos removed from Correspondence

Piltown

Arthur Keith Papers, Survey of Contents

Charles Dawson's grave

Slides & Negatives

Encyclopedia Negatives and Slides

Sem – Coprolites

Coprolites

The Origins of Modern Humans – negs of mss by FS, 1983

CK-1

Detroit Symposium 1981

AAPA, Kansas City, 1988

Conference Slides

Slides for Lectures – Various topics in physical anthropology

Slides for Courses

History of Anthropology

Epidemiology

Biological Anthropology

Box 85

Slides

Primateology

Skulls

History of Anthro

Assorted Slides

Box 86

Negatives of Coprolites

Boxes 87 & 88

Negatives of Piltown Files

Boxes 89 - 91

Rolled negs of Sir Arthur Keith papers.

Box 92

2 unidentified glass slides

Series XIV: Audiotapes (1942-1975)

1 box (51 audio tapes), 0.71 linear foot

In 1975, Spencer spent time at the NAA conducting research for his dissertation. As an alternative to ordering photocopies, Spencer made recordings of himself reading aloud Hrdlička's papers as well as documents from the NAA's microfilm copy of the Franz Boas Papers held at the American Philosophical Society. In addition to these recordings are Spencer's interviews and conversations with Harry Shapiro, Henry Collins, Ashley Montagu, and Lucille St. Hoyme, and a recording of Hrdlička speaking at the Wistar Institute in 1942. Also in this series are audiotapes produced from his early research on the Piltdown hoax.

Box 93

Hrdlička Papers, Smithsonian Institution NAA, 1975 – 28 cassette tapes

Franz Boas Papers – 3 tapes

Conversation: Henry B. Collins Smithsonian Inst. Nov. 1975 – 1 tape

Conversation: Harry L. Shapiro, Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., NY, Dec. 1975 – 2 tapes

Harry Shapiro Interview by Frank Spencer 1975

Conversation: Ashley Montagu, Princeton, N. J. Dec. 1975

Piltdown – Prof. J. A. Douglas

K. P. Oakley

Hrdlička: Owen Johnson – Frank Spencer, October 1976 Trans. Rycetsky article

Smithsonian Institution Archives T. D. Stewart Oral History Interviews (excerpts)

DF 116/4 2nd interview

Recordings taken from tapes belonging to the Oakley Family – 2 tapes

Claire Radio Kent

Boaz/Simmons

Brace

Tape of Piltdown Man Forgery/Letter to Professor Frank Spencer

Conversation: Lucille St. Hoyme, Dec. 1975/Voice: Hrdlička – recording made at Wistar Institute, Philadelphia, Penns. March 23, 1942

Piltdown Broadcast 8/6/61 – From J. S. Weiner MSS

2 unidentified cassette tapes

Series XV: Realia

1 box, 0.46 linear foot

Box 94

2 models of mandibles, one from Wenner-Gren

Appendix: Publications Removed

The following is a list of publications that have been removed from the Frank Spencer Papers.

Anthropological journals and pamphlets

Airone ('84)
American Anthropologist ('81)
The American Association of Anatomists ('55)
American Journal of Physical Anthropology
American Society of Primatologists ('81)
Annual Report: Department of Cultural Anthropology, University of Uppsala, Sweden ('84)
Antiquity ('98)
La Antropologia Fisica en Argentina ('83)
Bibliographie Academique ('07)
Biological Anthropology in Czechoslovakia ('91)
Bonner Jahrbuecher ('87)
Brief History of the International Congress of Americanists ('13)
Catalogue of Spectrophometric Data on Skin Pigmentation ('76)
The Chief Trends in Ethnographic Research in the U.S.S.R. ('68)
Conference of Congenital Malformations ('59)
The Controversy over Human "Missing Links" ('29)
Il Cranio Neandertaliano Circeo I Studi e Documenti,
Discover ('95)
The Eagle ('69)
EAZ ('87)
Early Man News
Evolutionary Anthropology
The Economist ('94)
The Evolution of the East Asian Environment ('84)
Evolutionary Anthropology (journal)
Faces ('88)
History of Anthropology Newsletters
History of Science Society Newsletter ('82)
The Jane Goodall Institute ('85)
The John Irvine Hunter Memorial Lecture ('92)
Journal of Human Evolution
Journal of Paleopathology ('87)
The Journal of Polynesian Society ('94)
Keith Presidential address (date unknown)
Lewes: The Official Guide to the Historic Country Town (?)
The Listener ('89)
Medical Radiography and Photography ('68)
Mosaic ('88)
Natural History ('84)
Nature ('95)
The New Yorker
New Scientist ('87)

Pathologies from the Hrdlička Collection ('80)
 The New Yorker
 The Origin and Antiquity of the Eskimo ('50)
 The Phyletic Position of the Parapithecidae ('87)
 Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London
 Pour La Science ('87)
 Queens College Report ('90)
 La Recherche ('92)
 Reviews in Anthropology ('85)
 Samjsamt ('85)
 Science ('86)
 Science News ('87)
 South African Journal of Science ('81)
 Symbols ('88)
 Time
 Transactions and Studies of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia ('82)
 Trepined Skulls ('80)
 Der Urmensch, wie er im Buche Steht ('92)
 Wits Unites Against Violation of Autonomy ('87)

Photocopied articles and excerpts from books

4th International Congress of Ales Hrdlička ('99)
 Adolph Hans Schulyz Biographical Memoir ('83)
 "Aelian: On the Characteristics of Animals" (Scholfield)
 "Africa and Pleistocene Overkill" (Martin)
 "The Age of the Australopithecinae" (Kurten)
 "Aggressive Behavior in Old World Monkeys and Apes" (Washburn & Hamburg)
 American Journal of Physical Anthropology – 1926
 "Anatomical and Physiological Contrasts between Human Other Primate Vocalizations"
 (Robinson, Bryan W.)
 "Ancient Egyptians and the Issue of Race" (Bard) From *The New Yorker* 1984
Annales Zoologici Fennici
 "The Anthropology of Linnaeus"
 "Anthropometry" (Hrdlička)
 "Antiquity of Man in North America"
 "Applications of Trace Element Research to Problems in Archaeology" (Gilbert)
 Archaeology (Tim White et. al. articles)
 "Aspects of Material Culture" (Hall)
 "Basic Morphological Data of External Genitals in 177 Healthy Central European Men"
 (Farkas)
 "Behavioral Interpretation of Changes in Craniofacial Morphology Across the Archaic/Modern
Homo Sapiens Transition" (Smith)
 "A Bestiary for Pleistocene Biologists" (Martin & Guilday)
 "Between the Gorilla and the Chimpanzee: A History of Debate Concerning the Existence of
 the Kooloo-Kamba, or Gorilla-like Chimpanzee" (Shea)
Biological Perspectives on Human Pigmentation (Robins)

“Can an Ape Create a Sentence?” (Terrace, et.al.)
 “The Carnivores” (Ewer)
Cavern Researchers (MacEnery)
 “Chinese Paleoanthropology” (Chang)
 The Cleveland Medical Journal
 “A Commentary on Herodotus” (How & Wells)
 “Coprolites: An Annotated Bibliography” (Haentschel)
The Dawn of Modern Geography (Beazley)
 “Decorative Symbols of the Arapho” (A.L. Kroeber Ph.D. Thesis)
Current Argument on Early Man (Koenigsson) (2 folders)
 “Darwin’s Apes, Dental Apes, and the Descent of Man: Normal Science in Evolutionary Anthropology” (Tuttle)
De Die Natale (Censorinus)
 “The Descent of the Primates”(Hubrecht)
The Development of Anthropological Ideas
 “The Development of the Concept of Morphological Dating in Connection with Early Man in America” (Stewart)
Dicui: Liber de Mensura Orbis Terrae (Tierney)
 “Does a Common Virus Give HIV a Helping Hand?” (Balter)
 Dutch Anthropology
 Early Anthropology
 “Early Man as depicted by leading Authorities at the International Symposium” (MacCurdy)
 “Edward Tyson, M.D., F.R.S., 1650-1708” (Montagu)
 Encyclopedia of Human Evolution and Prehistory
 “Eoliths, Archaeological Ambiguity, and the Generation of ‘Middle-Range’ Research” (Grayson)
 “Eskimo Prehistory in the Vicinity of Point Barrow, Alaska” (Ford)
Essays on Primitivism And Related Ideas in the Middle Ages (Boas)
Etude Critique sur la Formation de la Doctrine des Races (Simar) (2 folders)
 “Evolution of Primate Societies” (Crook & Gartlan)
 “Evolutionary History of the Robust Australopithecines” (Grine)
 Exploration and Field Work of the Smithsonian Institution in 1933
 “The Face of the Globe: Short Studies in Physiography”
 “The Father’s Grapes and the Son’s Teeth” (Redfield)
 “Final Report of the Elder Scientific Exploration Expedition, 1891”
 “A First Study of the Craniology of England and Scotland from the Neolithic to Early
 “Field Studies of Old World Monkeys and Apes” (Washburn, Jay, & Lancaster)
Flies and Disease Vol 1 (Greenberg)
 “The Forgotten Passion: Sexuality and Anthropology in the Ages of Victoria and Bronislaw” (Tuzin)
 Freud
 “From Generation to Generation” (Inaugural Lecture, Jenkins)
 “From Race to Cline: Conceptual Innovation in Physical Anthropology” (Lieberman, et.al.)
 “Frontiers in Anthropology” (Lieberman)
 Frontiers of Anthropology (Montague)
 “George Grant MacCurdy, 1963-1947” (McCown)

“A Glance at the Present State of Ethnology” (Retzius)
 “Glimpses of the Unmentionable in the History of British Social Anthropology” (Leach)
 “The Hall of the Age of Man” (Osborn)
 “Harvard Class of 1923 Twenty-fifth Anniversary Report”
 Hesiod: Works and Days
 Historic Times, With Special Reference to the Anglo-Saxon Skulls in London Museums”
 (Morant)
 “History of Anthropology” (Haddon)
 History of the Geological Society of London (Woodward)
 “In Memoriam: Mary Douglas Leakey (1913 – 1996)” AJPA
 Inference and Disputed Authorship: The Federalist” (Mostellar/Wallace)
 “Introduction of *Taenia Solium* into West New Guinea with a note on an Epidemic of Burns
 from Cysticercus Epilepsy in the Ekari People of the Wissel Lakes Area” (Gajudsek)
 “An Irish naturalist in Cuvier’s laboratory. The letters of Joseph Pentland 1820-1832.
Krapina and Early Man (J.R. Gorjanivic-Kramberger) 1988
 “A Laboratory Manual of Anthropology” (Wilder)
 “Lancets of Stone: Traditional Methods of Surgery Among the Alaska Natives (Fortuine)
 Lewis H. Morgan: The Myth and the Man (Tooker)
 “The Lower Paleolithic: Current Evidence and Interpretations” (Jelinek)
Manual of Physical Anthropology (Comas)
 “Medical Intelligence” (Porvaznik)
 Museum of Anthropology, UM, Technical Report (1967-1973)
 National Academy of Sciences Biographic Memoir of Earnest Albert Hooton
 “Networks of Scientific Papers” (de Solla Price)
 “New Evidence of Antiquity of Tepexpan and other Human Remains from the Valley of
 Mexico” (Heizer & Cook)
 “The Obscure Fame of Carl Linnaeus” (Gilbert)
 “On the date of Peking Man” (Kurten & Vasari)
 “The Origin of Man from a Brachiating Anthropoid Stock” (Gregory)
Parasitology for the 21st Century (Oezcel)
 Peabody Museum Handbook 1980
 “A Prehistory of the Social Sciences: Phrenology in France” (McLaran)
Pre-Aryan American Men (Wilson)
Prester John: the Mongols and the Ten Lost Tribes
 “Primate Patterns” (Phyllis Dolhinow)
 “Primate Vocalizations and Human Linguistic Ability” (Lieberman, Philip)
 “Primates” (Altmann)
 “Principles and Methods of Physical Anthropology” (Roy)
 The Problem of Man’s Antiquity (’64)
 Proceedings of the Geological Society (May 1910)
 “Public Health” (The Lancet, 1953)
 “Pygmy Chimpanzee as a Possible Prototype for the Common Ancestor of Humans
 Chimpanzees and Gorillas” (Zihlman, Cronin, Cramer, & Sarich)
 “Radiocarbon Dates from the Oxford AMS System: Archaeometry Datelist 7
 “Ramapithecus and Hominid Origins” (Wolpoff)
 “Recent Trends in Physical Anthropology” (Goldstein)

“Reference Data for Arm Muscle and Arm Adipose Tissue in Mexican Americans from the
 Hispanic Health and Nutrition Examination Survey”
 “The relative ages of the australopithecines of pithecanthropines of Java” (Kurten)
 “The Rise of Primatology in the 20th Century” (Schultz)
 “Roman Descriptions of Personal Appearance in History and Biography” (Evans)
 “Sex Differences: The Female as Baseline for Special Description” (McCown)
 “Sexual Dimorphism” (Frayer/Wolpoff)
 “Sir Grafton Elliot Smith: The Man and His Work” (Elkin)
 “Slavery and African Life” (Manning)
 “The Slave Trade” (Thomas)
 “Social Communication in Some Old World Monkeys and Gibbons” (Shirek-Ellefson, Judith)
 “The Step to Man” (Platt)
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